

Appendix B: Supplemental Instructions for Oral Translation and Human Reader for Online Test Administrations*

*For braille, large print, oral translation and human reader policies and procedures pertaining to paper test administrations, refer to the [Spring 2020 Supplemental Instructions for Paper Testing](#).

Oral Translations

Students who meet the criteria outlined in [Ohio's Accessibility Manual](#) are eligible for an oral translation of the test. During this type of administration, a translator orally translates the test into the student's native language. Please search keyword *Translators* on the Department's website for guidance on reimbursement for translators. **Translations are not allowed on the English language arts tests.**

Policies

Test coordinators and test administrators must be mindful of the policies that govern oral translations, including the following:

- Test coordinators, test administrators and translators must maintain test security at all times.
- The district test coordinator must assign a test administrator to assist with scheduling the testing for students who are eligible for a language translation.
- Districts and schools are responsible for identifying, contacting and scheduling individuals who will serve as translators at the district or school.
- The test administrator will contact the translator and arrange the location, dates and times to administer the tests. Schedule the translator to arrive at least 30 minutes early in order to review instructions before translating the tests. The translator may not review the test prior to the day of the test.
- The test administrator may not leave the translator and the student in the room alone. The test administrator is responsible to ensure that the translator and the student adhere to test security policies.
- Students may have extended time to complete their tests (up to one full school day).
- Students may use a word-to-word dictionary that meets the criteria listed in [Ohio's Accessibility Manual](#).
- After receiving a language translation, if a student feels more comfortable with an English-language administration for other portions of any remaining tests (rather than a language translation in his or her native language), he or she may receive one.
- A language translation may be given to one student or a group of students. A group administration is permissible if all participating students will be typing or writing their responses. The group administration is not permissible if a student will be providing his or her responses orally. Students who will be providing their responses orally must be tested individually.

Student Response Mode

Some questions require a written (typed) response from the student. Students who are testing online can also respond in one of three ways:

1. Students can type their responses in English in the online Student Testing Site.
2. Students can orally respond. If a student will provide responses orally, the student must be administered the test one-on-one. If the student responds in his or her native language, the translator must translate the student's response and type the student's response in English in the online Student Testing Site. If the student responds orally in English, the translator will type the student's responses verbatim in the online Student Testing Site. **This option is not allowed for the English language arts test.**
3. Students can compose responses in their native language. If a student will produce written responses in a language other than English, the student will write on blank paper. The translator must translate the student's response and type the student's response in English in the online Student Testing Site. Alternatively, students can record their responses in their native languages in the Student Testing Site. The translator must return to the student's test and translate the response into English. If the translator returns to the student's test on a subsequent day, the district test coordinator must submit a request to reopen the test. See [Section 8.3](#) for information on Test Status Requests. **This option is not allowed for the English language arts test.**

Regardless of the student's response mode, test administrators are responsible for ensuring that the test submitted for scoring contains English responses. **Only responses in English will be scored.**

Online Test Administrations

If a student receives an oral foreign-language translation, the test administrator will set up a test session, the student will sign into the test and the test administrator will mark the "Other" accommodation under the student's test settings when approving the student to test.

The translator will translate from the student's device. Students who are testing online need only an approved device with the Secure Browser or App installed and provided with two sheets of blank paper if requested by the student or at district direction.

Students should not take online tests on computers connected to more than one monitor. Systems that use a dual monitor setup typically display an application on one screen while another application is accessible on the other screen. Dual monitors are allowable as an accommodation for oral translations. Please refer to Appendix D in [Ohio's Accessibility Manual](#) for more information.

Before the Test Administration

The test administrator is responsible for bringing the necessary test materials to the testing session and ensuring their security. Test security and validity are of the utmost importance. Prior to starting the test, the test administrator must ask the translator to sign and date a copy of the Non-Disclosure Agreement located in [Appendix G](#) of this manual (copies of this form can be

made, as needed). The district/school must maintain the Non-Disclosure Agreement and provide it to the Department if requested. It should not be returned with other test materials.

After the Non-Disclosure Agreement is signed, the test administrator will review the procedures for language translations with the student and the translator, as described below. The test administrator will monitor the entire testing session.

General Procedures for the Language Translation

The test administrator will read the test directions aloud in English. The translator will translate the test directions, questions and answer choices as close to word-for-word as possible. The translator can repeat or clarify directions, if needed. Translators may not clarify questions and answer choices. Some terms may not have a translation in another language. If a term cannot be translated, it should be read in English.

If requested by the student, test questions and answer choices can be repeated for the student as often as necessary. The translator may not answer student questions regarding the content of test questions. The best response is, "I can't answer that; just do your best."

Translating the Tests

Some questions will include tables, figures, pictures, charts or graphs. Any text included immediately before these should be orally translated for the student (e.g., "Use the picture below to answer question 5."). When referring to tables, figures, pictures, charts or graphs, the translator must be consistent in translation and description (e.g., "The title of the graph is 'Fitness Test Results.' The x-axis is titled 'Fitness Test Results.' The y-axis is titled 'Number of Squats.' "). Many questions will have numbers as answers. The translator should discuss with the student whether numbers need to be orally translated.

Breaks in the Testing Session

If district and school policy permit, the test administrator or translator may wish to give the student a break, especially if the student is working slowly. If a break is given, all test materials must remain in the room with the test administrator. If both the student and the test administrator leave the room, the test administrator must keep all testing materials or place the test materials in a locked, secure location. If the test session continues through the lunch period, the student may have lunch in the test room or go to the lunchroom with the test administrator remaining with the student to ensure the student does not discuss the test with other students. The test materials will be placed in a secure location if the student and test administrator leave the test room for lunch.

Concluding the Testing Session

At the conclusion of testing, the test administrator will instruct the student to review his or her answers to all of the test questions, including the translation of the student's constructed responses. The translator will translate any test question(s) that the student would like re-read. The test administrator should collect the test materials and organize them according to the procedures described below.

After Test Administration

After the student has concluded reviewing responses, the student will submit his or her test and the test administrator will end the test session. If the student wrote any responses on paper, the test administrator must securely shred that paper.

Human Reader

Students who meet the criteria outlined in [Ohio's Accessibility Manual](#) are eligible for a human reader. During this type of test administration, the test administrator reads the test to the student. If the student is testing online and is eligible for a human reader, the test administrator will read from the student's device. A read-aloud on the ELA test is only allowed for students with print-related disabilities. Refer to [Ohio's Accessibility Manual](#) for information about a read-aloud on the ELA test.

A human reader accommodation may be given to one student or a group of students. A group administration is permissible if all participating students will be writing their responses. Review the Group Oral Administrations information in [Section 5.5](#) for preparatory steps for online testers. The group administration is not permissible if a student will be providing his or her responses orally. Students who will be providing their responses orally must be tested individually.

Students should not take online tests on computers connected to more than one monitor. Systems that use a dual monitor setup typically display an application on one screen while another application is accessible on the other screen. Dual monitors may be allowable as an accommodation for human reader situations. Please refer to Appendix D in [Ohio's Accessibility Manual with Appendices](#) for more information.

General Procedures for Human Reader

For all tests, the test administrator will read aloud the entire test including the test directions, questions and answer choices. In addition, for the ELA tests, the test administrator must also read the passages. Anything read can be repeated for the student as often as necessary if the student requests a repeat. The test administrator may not answer student questions regarding the content of test questions. The best response is, "I can't answer that; just do your best."

Reading the Tests Aloud

Some questions will include tables, figures, pictures, charts or graphs. Any text included immediately before these should be read to the student (e.g., "Use the picture below to answer question 5."). When referring to tables, figures, pictures, charts or graphs, the test administrator must be consistent with descriptions (e.g., "The title of the graph is 'Fitness Test Results.' The x-axis is titled 'Fitness Test Results.' The y-axis is titled 'Number of Sit-ups.' "). Many questions will have numbers as answers. The test administrator can ask the student whether numbers need to be read aloud.

Breaks in the Testing Session

If district and school policy permit, the test administrator may wish to give the student a break, especially if the student is working slowly. If a break is given, all test materials must remain in the room with the test administrator. If both the student and the test administrator leave the room, the test administrator must keep all testing materials secure or place the test materials in a locked, secure location. If the test session continues through the lunch period, the student

may have lunch in the test room or go to the lunchroom with the test administrator remaining with the student to ensure the student does not discuss the test with other students. The test materials will be placed in a secure location if the student and test administrator leave the test room for lunch.

After Test Administration

After the student has concluded reviewing responses, the student will submit his or her test and the test administrator will end the test session. If the student wrote any responses on paper, the test administrator must securely shred that paper.